



Самостоятельное
заполнение



Для
билета



Вариант задания

2

Лист работы 1 из 3

С1. Дано: $l = 70 \text{ см}$
 $l = 1,05 \text{ м}$
 $n = ?$
 $m = ?$

И: $0,7 \text{ м}$
 1050 м

Решение:
 $10:00 - 9:40 = 9:40$
 $9:40 - 9:10 = 30 \text{ мин}$
 $9:40 - 9:28 = 12 \text{ мин}$
 $\frac{l}{L} = \frac{1050 \text{ м}}{0,7 \text{ м}} = 1500 \text{ разов}$
 $n = \frac{1500 \text{ разов}}{30 \text{ мин}} = 50 \frac{\text{м}}{\text{мин}}$
 $m = \frac{1500 \text{ разов}}{12 \text{ мин}} = 125 \frac{\text{м}}{\text{мин}}$

Ответ: $50 \frac{\text{м}}{\text{мин}}$, $125 \frac{\text{м}}{\text{мин}}$

С3. Дано: $\frac{F}{k} = \alpha = 8 \text{ мм}$
 $\Delta l = ?$

И: $0,008 \text{ м}$

Решение:
 $F = k \Delta l \Rightarrow k = \frac{F}{\Delta l}$
 $\Rightarrow \frac{1}{k} = \frac{\Delta l}{F}$

Для параллельных пружин:

$$k_0 = k_1 + k_2 + \dots + k_n$$

Для послед. пружин:

$$\frac{1}{k_0} = \frac{1}{k_1} + \frac{1}{k_2} + \dots + \frac{1}{k_n}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{1}{k_2} = \frac{1}{k} + \frac{2}{k} + \frac{1}{2k} + \frac{4}{k} + \frac{1}{4k} + \frac{1}{8k}$$

$$\frac{1}{k_2} = \frac{1}{k} \left(1 + 2 + \frac{1}{2} + 4 + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{8} \right)$$

$$\frac{F}{k} = \alpha \Rightarrow \frac{1}{k} = \frac{\alpha}{F}$$



$$\frac{\Delta l}{l} = \frac{\alpha}{\beta} \left(7 + \frac{4}{8} + \frac{2}{8} + \frac{1}{8} \right)$$

$$\Delta l = 0,008 \text{ м} \cdot 7 \frac{7}{8} = \frac{1}{1000} \cdot \frac{63}{8} = 0,003 \text{ м}$$

$$\Delta l = 63 \text{ мкм}$$

Ответ: 63 мкм

Дано:

$$h = 0,9 \text{ м}$$

$$t_1 = 0^\circ \text{C}$$

$$t = 54^\circ \text{C}$$

$$c = 4200 \frac{\text{Дж}}{\text{кг} \cdot \text{К}}$$

$$\lambda = 0,3 \frac{\text{м}}{\text{с}}$$

$$\rho_b = 1000 \frac{\text{кг}}{\text{м}^3}$$

$$\rho_n = 900 \frac{\text{кг}}{\text{м}^3}$$

$$h = ?$$

Уч:

$$273 \text{ К}$$

$$327 \text{ К}$$

$$3 \cdot 10^5 \frac{\text{Дж}}{\text{кг} \cdot \text{К}}$$

Решение:

$$\lambda m_n = c m_b \Delta t$$

$$\lambda \cdot S \cdot h_n = c \cdot S \cdot h_b \Delta t$$

$$\frac{\lambda \cdot h_n}{c \cdot h_b \cdot \rho_b \cdot \Delta t} = 0,003 \text{ м}$$

$$(1) h_{n1} = \frac{c \cdot h_b \cdot \rho_b \cdot \Delta t}{\lambda \cdot \rho_n} \approx 0,084 \text{ м}$$

$$(2) h_{n2} = \frac{c \cdot (h_b + h_{n1}) \cdot \rho_b \cdot \Delta t}{\lambda \cdot \rho_n} \approx 0,155 \text{ м}$$

$$(3) h_{n3} = \frac{c \cdot (h_b + h_{n1} + h_{n2}) \cdot \rho_b \cdot \Delta t}{\lambda \cdot \rho_n} \approx 0,285 \text{ м}$$

$$(4) h_{n4} = \frac{c \cdot (h_b + h_{n1} + h_{n2} + h_{n3}) \cdot \rho_b \cdot \Delta t}{\lambda \cdot \rho_n} \approx 0,524 \text{ м}$$

$$0,624 \text{ м} + 0,524 \text{ м} = 1,148 \text{ м}$$

Ответ: 4 фазы.

Дано:

$$\Delta T = 13,5 \text{ кН}$$

$$P = 6100 \text{ Н}$$

$$\rho = 2500 \frac{\text{кг}}{\text{м}^3}$$

$$\rho_1 = 1000 \frac{\text{кг}}{\text{м}^3}$$

$$\rho_2 = 850 \frac{\text{кг}}{\text{м}^3}$$

$$g = 10 \frac{\text{м}}{\text{с}^2}$$

Уч:

$$13500 \text{ Н}$$

Решение:

$$(1) \begin{matrix} \uparrow F_{A1} \\ \downarrow F_T \\ \downarrow F_T \\ \downarrow F_T \end{matrix}$$

$$(2) \begin{matrix} \uparrow F_{A2} \\ \downarrow F_T \\ \downarrow F_T \\ \downarrow F_T \end{matrix}$$

массо

$$(1) \overline{F_{A1}} = T_1 = F_{A1} - F_T$$

$$(2) \overline{T_2} = F_{A2} - F_T$$

$$T_1 = \rho_1 g V - mg$$

$$\overline{T_2} = \rho_2 g V - mg$$

$$\Delta T = \rho_1 g V - mg - \rho_2 g V + mg$$

$$\Delta T = (\rho_1 - \rho_2) g \cdot a^3$$

$$\Delta T = \frac{13500}{10 \cdot (1000 - 250)} = \sqrt[3]{g}$$

$$\Rightarrow a = \sqrt[3]{\frac{\Delta T}{g(\rho_1 - \rho_2)}}$$



Вариант задания

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Лист работы 2 из 3

З6. Дано:
 $t_{nn} = 90^\circ \text{C}$
 $c = 3200 \frac{\text{Дж}}{\text{кг} \cdot \text{K}}$
 $l = 590000 \frac{\text{Дж}}{\text{кг}}$
 $t_n = 20^\circ \text{C}$
 $N = 5 \text{ Вт}$
 $L = 1 \times 10 \text{ мм}$
 $h = 0,7 \cdot 4200$
 $d = 0,5 \text{ мм}$
 $m = ?$
 $V = ?$

М:
 303 K

293 K

4200 c

$0,05 \text{ м}$

Решение:

$$\textcircled{1} c m \Delta t + l m = P \cdot \tau$$
$$m = \frac{P \cdot \tau}{c \Delta t + l} \approx 147 \text{ г}$$

$$\textcircled{2} S = \frac{\pi d^2}{4} =$$
$$= \frac{3,14 \cdot 0,05^2}{4} =$$
$$= 0,03925 \text{ см}^2 =$$
$$= 3,925 \text{ мм}^2$$

$$A = \frac{3,925 \text{ мм}^2}{37,5 \text{ c}} =$$

$$A = \frac{3,925 \text{ мм}^2}{37,5 \text{ c}} = 0,1046 \text{ мм}^2/\text{с}$$

$$V = \frac{147 \text{ г}}{4200 \text{ c}} = 0,035 \frac{\text{г}}{\text{с}}$$

Ответ: 147 г ; $0,035 \frac{\text{г}}{\text{с}}$

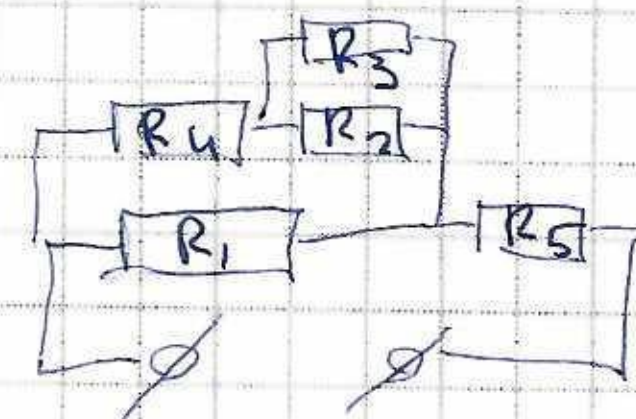
З2. Дано:
 $V = 450 \text{ мм}$
 $m_1 = 3940 \text{ г}$
 $V = 220 \text{ В}$
 $t_n = 0^\circ \text{C}$
 $R_1 = R_2 = R_3 = R_4 = 12 \text{ Ом}$
 $R_5 = 14,8 \text{ Ом}$
 $c = 4160 \frac{\text{Дж}}{\text{кг} \cdot \text{K}}$
 $l = 300 \frac{\text{Дж}}{\text{кг}}$
 $\rho = 1000 \frac{\text{кг}}{\text{м}^3}$
 $m = ?$

М:
 $0,45 \text{ м}$
 $3,94 \text{ м}$

273 K

$300000 \frac{\text{Дж}}{\text{кг}}$

Решение:



$$\frac{1}{R_{23}} = \frac{1}{R_2} + \frac{1}{R_3} = \frac{2}{12} \text{ Ом}$$

$$R_{23} = 6 \text{ Ом}$$

$$R_{234} = R_{23} + R_4 = 6 \text{ Ом} +$$

$$12 \text{ Ом} = 18 \text{ Ом}$$

$$\frac{1}{R_{1234}} = \frac{1}{R_1} + \frac{1}{R_{234}} = \frac{1}{12} + \frac{1}{18} =$$
$$= \frac{5}{36} \text{ Ом}$$

$$R_{1234} = 7,2 \text{ Ом}$$

$$R_7 = R_{1234} + R_5 = 14,2 \text{ Ом} + 7,2 \text{ Ом} = 22 \text{ Ом}$$

$$I_0 = \frac{U_0}{R_7} = \frac{220 \text{ В}}{22 \text{ Ом}} = 10 \text{ А}$$

$$U_5 = I_0 \cdot R_5 = 10 \cdot 14,2 = 142 \text{ В}$$

$$U_{1234} = U_0 - U_5 = 220 \text{ В} - 142 \text{ В} = 78 \text{ В}$$

$$U_1 = U_{234} = \frac{78}{2} = 39 \text{ В}$$

$$U_{23} + U_4 = 39 \text{ В}$$

$$I \cdot R_{23} + I \cdot R_4 = 39 \text{ В}$$

$$I_4 = \frac{39 \text{ В}}{6 + 12}$$

$$I_4 = 2 \text{ А} = I_{23}$$

$$\Rightarrow U_4 = U_{23} = I_4 \cdot R_4 = 2 \cdot 12 = 24 \text{ В}$$

$$U_{23} = 39 \text{ В} - 24 \text{ В} = 15 \text{ В}$$

$$U_2 = U_3 = 7,5 \text{ В}$$

$$P_1 = U_1 \cdot I_1 = 39 \cdot 3 = 117 \text{ Вт}$$

$$P_2 = U_2 \cdot I_2 = 7,5 \cdot 0,5 = 3,75 \text{ Вт}$$

$$P_3 = U_3 \cdot I_3 = 7,5 \cdot 0,5 = 3,75 \text{ Вт}$$

$$P_4 = U_4 \cdot I_4 = 24 \cdot 2 = 48 \text{ Вт}$$

$$P_5 = U_5 \cdot I_5 = 142 \text{ В} \cdot 10 \text{ А} = 1420 \text{ Вт}$$

$$Q_1 = P_1 \cdot \tau + P_5 \cdot \tau$$

$$cm \Delta t = \tau (P_1 + P_5)$$

$$\tau = \frac{4160 \cdot 0,45 \cdot 1000 \cdot 100}{108 + 1480}$$

$$= \frac{1872 \cdot 10^5}{1588} \approx 118000$$

$$Q_2 = (P_2 + P_3 + P_4) \cdot \tau$$

$$300000 \cdot 3,75$$

$$11760$$

$$\tau (P_2 + P_3 + P_4)$$

$$m_n =$$

$$= 2,2$$

$$\frac{m_n}{m} \approx 0,6$$

$$O_{\text{мб}}: 0,6$$



Вариант задания

2

Лист работы 3 из 3

Дано:

И:

Решение:

$$\Delta T = 13,5 \text{ кН} \quad 13500 \text{ Н}$$

$$P = 6100 \text{ Н}$$

$$\rho = 2500 \frac{\text{кг}}{\text{м}^3}$$

$$\rho_1 = 1000 \frac{\text{кг}}{\text{м}^3}$$

$$\rho_2 = 850 \frac{\text{кг}}{\text{м}^3}$$

$$g = 10 \frac{\text{м}}{\text{с}^2}$$

$$(1) T_1 = F_{A1} - F_T$$

$$T_2 = F_{A2} - F_T$$

$$\Delta T = F_{A1} - F_{A2} =$$

$$= \frac{\rho a^3 (g - g_1)}{g(\rho_1 - \rho_2)}$$

$$a = \sqrt[3]{\frac{\Delta T}{g(\rho_1 - \rho_2)}} = \sqrt[3]{\frac{13500}{10 \cdot 1500}} = \sqrt[3]{9} \approx 2 \text{ м}$$

$$(2) P = F_T - F_A = mg - \rho_2 g a^3$$

$$\begin{aligned} a &= b + 2d \\ 2d &= a - b \\ d &= \frac{a-b}{2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} d &= a - 2b \\ a &= d + 2b \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{P}{a^3} = (g(b - \rho_2 \cdot a^3))$$

$$P = mg - \rho_2 g a^3$$

$$P = V \cdot \rho \cdot g - \rho_2 \cdot g \cdot a^3$$

$$P = a^3 g (\rho - \rho_2)$$

$$(d + 2b)^3 = \frac{P}{g(\rho - \rho_2)} = \frac{6100}{10 \cdot 1500} \approx 0,7^3$$

$$d + 2b = 0,7$$

